



## PRODUCT DATA SHEET

### Protein G - Gold Conjugate

#### Description

Protein G conjugated gold nanoparticles. Suitable for use in immunoblotting, light microscopy, electron microscopy applications, and other procedures for detection of antibody labeled samples.

Provides a permanent and sensitive label when used separately or in conjunction with Cytodiagnosics membrane and microscopy silver enhancer kits, see related product below.

**Concentration:** 0.15 mg/ml (@ OD=3), 0.5mg/ml (@ OD=10)

**Conjugated Protein:** Protein G from *Streptococcus* sp. (expressed in *E. coli*)

**Storage Buffer:** 10mM PBS (pH 7.4), 20% glycerol (v/v), 1% BSA

**Working Dilution:** 1:10 – 1:100 (application dependent, optimization might be required)

#### Storage

Store undiluted in storage buffer at 2-8° C. Stable for at least 4 months if stored as specified.

#### Product Safety and Handling

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please review the safety datasheet (SDS) available online for proper safety and handling procedures.

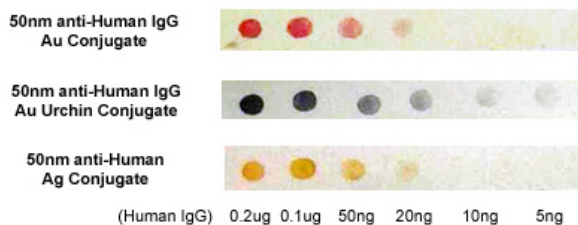
#### Related Products

Silver Enhancer Kit for Membranes Cat No. SR-01-02  
Silver Enhancer Kit for Microscopy Cat No. SR-01-01

## Standard Immunogold Dot-Blot Protocol

(Adapted from Moeremans et al. [1])

1. Spot one microlitre drops of a serial dilution of your protein (1ug-1ng) in PBS supplemented with 0.5 ug/ml of BSA on nitrocellulose or PVDF membrane.
2. Let protein drops dry into the membrane.
3. Block Membrane for 30 minutes using 1% (w/v) dry milk in 1X PBS at room temperature.
4. Incubate with primary antibody for 2 hours at room temperature.
5. Wash membrane 3x5 minutes with blocking solution prepared as above.
6. Incubate for 2 hours (or longer for increased sensitivity) with secondary gold conjugate diluted 1:10 (OD=0.3) times with blocking solution (0.2% Blocking Solution).
7. Wash 3x5 minutes as above.
8. Dry membrane and record data.
9. (OPTIONAL) Proceed with silver enhancement to improve sensitivity.



**Figure 1.** Example dot-blot assay for Cytodiagnos<sup>t</sup>ics streptavidin gold conjugate (top left) and our streptavidin silver conjugate (top right) before and after enhancement using Cytodiagnos<sup>t</sup>ics silver enhancement kit for membranes. Bottom picture illustrates and highlights the difference in appearance (color) of 50nm anti-human IgG noble metal nanoparticle conjugates prepared using NHS-activated gold nanoparticles, NHS-activated gold nanourchins, and NHS-activated silver nanoparticles, respectively.

## References

1. M. Moeremans, et al., Journal of Immunological Methods, 1984, 74, 353

## Ordering Information

For ordering call 866-344-3954 or visit us online at <https://www.cytodiagnos<sup>t</sup>ics.com/>